

**HOT WORK  
TOOL STEEL**

**TQ1**

TOP QUALITY  
BY HIGHEST PURITY

**KIND&CO**  
EDELSTAHLWERK

## TOP QUALITY TQ1

Specially designed Super Clean quality. Using a particular process technology, the content of trace elements is reduced to the minimum. This leads to a clear improvement of useful properties as compared with Premium quality.

### Material properties:

TQ1 is a hot-work tool steel with maximum toughness and high temperature strength. TQ1 is exclusively produced using the ESR process.

### Application:

To be used at applications with highest demands like die casting, extrusion industries and hot forming, as well as applications which require maximum polishability.

### Delivery condition:

Soft annealed, max. 220 HB.

### Nitriding possible:

For die casting dies we recommend our nitriding Program 99 without compound layer.

### Preheating before use:

100-400 °C depending on application.

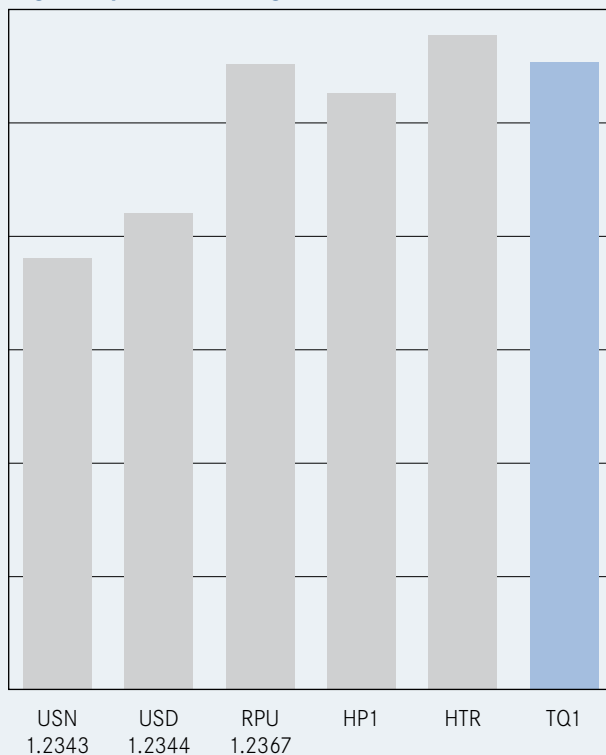
|                         | Temperature                       | Cooling   |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| <b>Soft annealing</b>   | 820 - 840 °C<br>4 - 6 h           | slow cooling<br>in furnace  |
| <b>Stress relieving</b> | approx. 650 °C<br>2 - 4 h         | slow cooling  |
| <b>Hardening</b>        | 1010 °C<br>Soaking time<br>60 min | Air, nitrogen gas at<br>vacuum hardening,<br>martempering<br>at 540 °C, oil or<br>polymer (to be<br>interrupted at<br>230 - 280 °C) |

| Material            | Short name  | C           | Si          | Mn          | P                | S                | Cr          | Mo          | V           | Nb | W    |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|------|
| USN<br>1.2343 (H11) | X37CrMoV5-1 | 0.37        | 1.00        | 0.40        | <0.020           | <0.005           | 5.20        | 1.20        | 0.40        |    |      |
| USD<br>1.2344 (H13) | X40CrMoV5-1 | 0.40        | 1.00        | 0.40        | <0.020           | <0.005           | 5.20        | 1.30        | 1.00        |    |      |
| RPU<br>1.2367       | X38CrMoV5-3 | 0.38        | 0.40        | 0.40        | <0.020           | <0.005           | 5.00        | 3.00        | 0.50        |    |      |
| HP1*                |             | 0.35        | 0.20        | 0.30        | <0.012           | <0.003           | 5.20        | 1.40        | 0.55        | +  |      |
| HTR                 |             | 0.32        | 0.20        | 0.30        | <0.015           | <0.005           | 2.20        | 1.20        | 0.50        |    | 3.80 |
| <b>TQ1**</b>        |             | <b>0.36</b> | <b>0.25</b> | <b>0.40</b> | <b>&lt;0.012</b> | <b>&lt;0.003</b> | <b>5.20</b> | <b>1.90</b> | <b>0.55</b> |    |      |

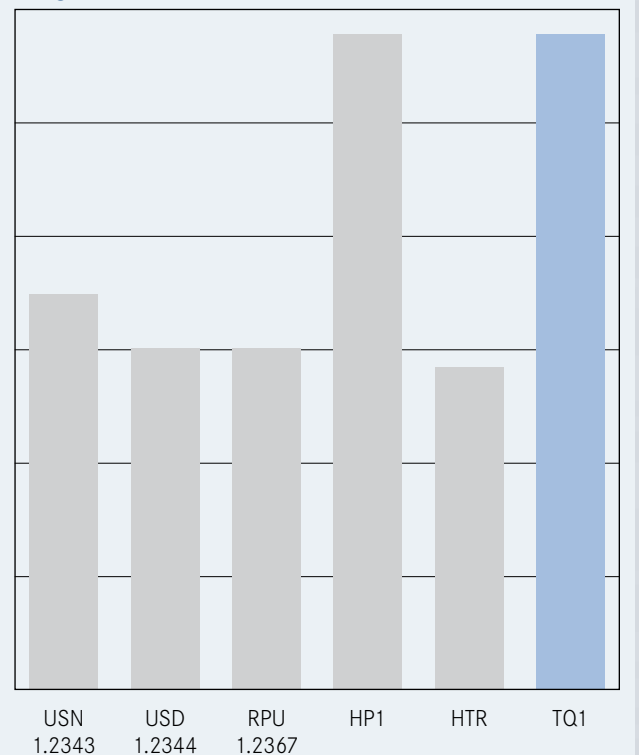
\* Specific use of trace elements

\*\* With lowest level of trace elements

### High-temperature strength



### Toughness



Tempering diagram 60 mm Ø, 1010°C Oil

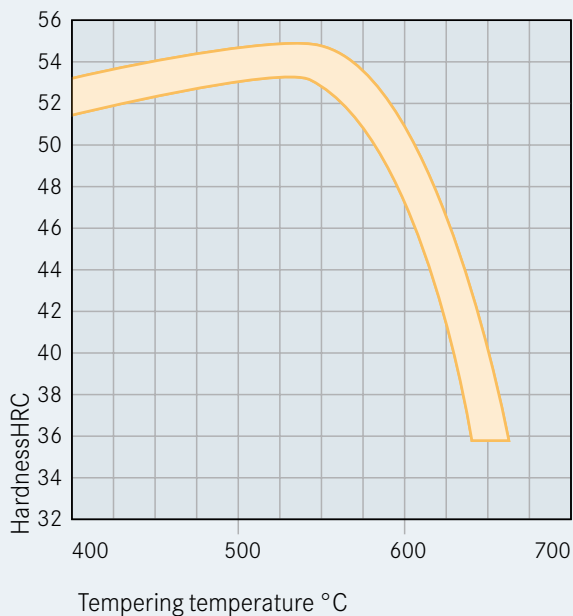
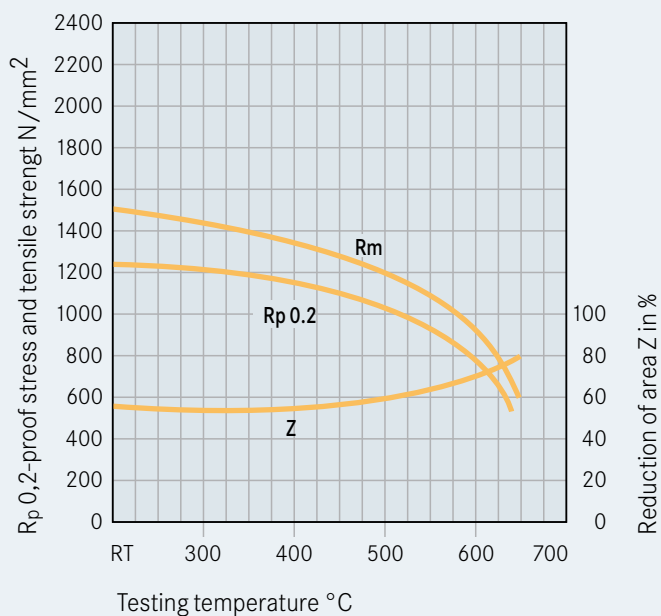


Diagram of high-temperature strength 30 mm Ø, 1010°C Oil



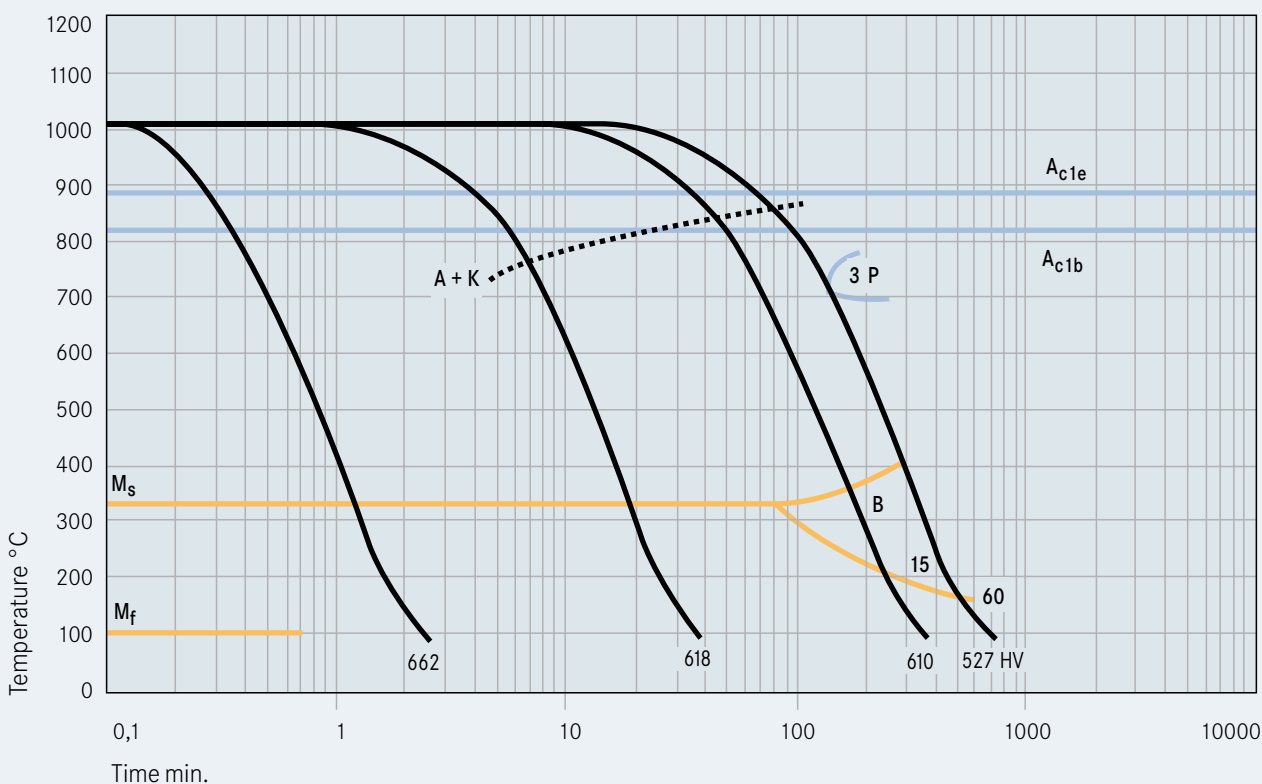
Coefficient of linear thermal expansion  $10^{-6}m/(m \times K)$

| Material     | Temperature interval in °C |             |             |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|              | 20-100                     | 20-400      | 20-600      |
| 1.2343 (H11) | 11.8                       | 12.7        | 12.9        |
| 1.2344 (H13) | 10.9                       | 12.7        | 13.3        |
| 1.2367       | 11.9                       | 12.8        | 13.3        |
| HP1          | 11.5                       | 12.6        | 13.1        |
| HTR          | 12.3                       | 13.6        | 13.8        |
| <b>TQ1</b>   | <b>10.3</b>                | <b>12.5</b> | <b>13.0</b> |

Thermal conductivity  $W/(m \times K)$

| Material     | Testing temperature in °C |             |             |
|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|              | 20                        | 200         | 400         |
| 1.2343 (H11) | 26.8                      | 27.8        | 27.3        |
| 1.2344 (H13) | 25.5                      | 27.1        | 27.7        |
| 1.2367       | 29.9                      | 32.1        | 32.4        |
| HP1          | 29.5                      | 30.5        | 30.5        |
| HTR          | 35.2                      | 34.6        | 33.0        |
| <b>TQ1</b>   | <b>29.8</b>               | <b>31.0</b> | <b>31.4</b> |

TTT-Diagram Austenitizing temperature 1010 °





**More ESR, more power,  
even more quality**

Electroslag remelting is used to meet special quality requirements in terms of purity, toughness, and polishability, all in a reproducible manner.



**Open Die Forging – an optimum  
of forging ratio for more value**

The first forming operation for the manufacturing of hot working tool steels with outstanding toughness and high temperature resistance properties is an important step in the process chain of producing high premium toolings.



**Heat treatment - the way to the  
desired useful properties**

Reliability and profitability are the essential criteria which make the difference of the quality of a tooling. Beside the steel grade special refining procedures will optimize the wear resistance of your superior toolings ending up in a longer lifetime.



**More service**

Tool steels and  
special materials

Melting

Forging

Ring rolling

Heat treatment

Machining

Surface treatment



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